



**NEW FLYER INDUSTRIES CANADA ULC and
NEW FLYER HOLDINGS, INC.**

**MANDATE OF THE BOARD
OF DIRECTORS**

Adopted by the Board of Directors on October 11, 2005.

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**NEW FLYER INDUSTRIES INC. and
NEW FLYER INDUSTRIES CANADA ULC.
(together the “Coporation”)**

The purpose of this document is to summarize the governance and management roles and responsibilities of the board of directors of the Corporation (the “Board”).

1. ACCOUNTABILITY

The Board is responsible to securityholders.

2. ROLE

The role of the Board is to focus on governance and stewardship of the business carried on by the Corporation and its subsidiaries as a whole. The Board will review strategy, assign responsibility for achievement of that strategy, and monitor performance against those objectives. In fulfilling this role, the Board will regularly review the strategic plans developed by management so that they continue to be responsive to the changing business environment in which the Corporation and its subsidiaries operate.

3. RESPONSIBILITIES

In fulfilling its role, the Board will:

(a) Define Securityholder Expectations

- Satisfy itself that there is effective communication between the Board and the Corporation’s securityholders, other stakeholders and the public.
- Determine, from time to time, the appropriate criteria against which to evaluate performance, and set corporate strategic goals and objectives within this context.



(b) Establish Strategic Goals, Performance Objectives and Operational Policies

The Board will review and approve broad strategic corporate objectives and establish corporate values against which the performance of the Corporation and its subsidiaries will be measured. In this regard, the Board will, at least annually:

- Approve long-term strategies.
- Review and approve management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries' strategic and operational plans so that they are consistent with long-term goals.
- Approve strategic and operational policies proposed by management and within which management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries will operate.
- Set targets against which to measure corporate and executive performance of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.
- Satisfy itself that a portion of executive compensation is linked appropriately to the Corporation's performance.
- Satisfy itself that a process is in place with respect to the appointment, development, evaluation and succession of senior management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

(c) Delegate Management Authority to the Chief Executive Officer

- Ensure that the boards of directors or managers of the Corporation's subsidiaries delegate to the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation (the "Chief Executive Officer") the authority to manage and supervise the business of such company and decisions regarding the ordinary course of business and operations.
- Determine what, if any, executive limitations may be required in the exercise of the authority delegated to management.

(d) Monitor Corporate Performance

- Identify, understand, assess and monitor the principal risks of all aspects of the businesses in which the Corporation and its subsidiaries as a whole are engaged.



- Monitor performance of the Corporation and its subsidiaries against both short-term and long-term strategic plans and annual performance targets, and monitor compliance with Board policies and the effectiveness of risk management practices.
- Ensure that the boards of directors or managers of the Corporation's subsidiaries monitor compliance by management of its subsidiaries with internal controls and effective management information systems.

(e) Develop Board Processes

- Develop procedures relating to the conduct of the Board's business and the fulfillment of the Board's responsibilities.
- Develop the Board's approach to corporate governance through New Flyer Holdings, Inc. ("NFL Holdings") board's Compensation, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee (the "Governance Committee").

4. QUALIFICATIONS OF DIRECTORS

Directors are expected to have the highest personal and professional ethics and values and be committed to advancing the best interests of the Corporation and its securityholders. They are also expected to possess skills and competencies in areas that are relevant to the Corporation's activities and that enhance the ability of the Board to effectively oversee the business and affairs of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

A majority of the Board must be independent. Independence shall have the meaning, as the context requires, given to it in Multilateral Instrument 52-110 Audit Committees, as may be amended from time to time. The Chairperson of the Board is expected to be an independent director but, if the Chairperson is not independent, then there will be an independent lead director. The Chairperson should act as the effective leader of the Board and ensure that the Board's agenda will enable it to successfully carry out its duties.

Each director must have an understanding of the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' principal operational and financial objectives, plans and strategies, financial position and performance as well as the performance of the Corporation and its subsidiaries relative to their principal competitors. Directors must have sufficient time to carry out their duties and not assume responsibilities that would materially interfere with, or be incompatible with, Board membership. Directors



who experience a significant change in their personal circumstances, including a change in their principal occupation, are expected to advise the Chairperson of the Governance Committee and, if determined appropriate by the Board on the recommendation of the Governance Committee, resign from the Board.

5. MEETINGS

The Board has meetings at least once in each quarter, with additional meetings held when required. Additional meetings may be called by the Chairperson or any two directors on proper notice. The independent directors will hold regularly scheduled meetings at which members of management and non-independent directors are not in attendance.

The Chairperson is primarily responsible for the agenda. Prior to each Board meeting, the Chairperson will discuss agenda items for the meeting with the Chief Executive Officer and other members of the Board. Any director may propose the inclusion of items on the agenda, request the presence of, or a report by any member of senior management of the Corporation or its subsidiaries, or at any Board meeting raise subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting.

The Governance Committee and the Audit Committee generally have meetings quarterly, with additional meetings held when required. Meeting frequency and agendas for the standing committees may change from time to time, however, depending on opportunities or risks faced by the Corporation and its subsidiaries. The Chairperson of a committee or any two members of a committee may call a committee meeting, request that an item be included on the committee's agenda or raise subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting. Audit Committee meetings can also be called by the Corporation's auditor or Chief Financial Officer.

Notice of the place, day and time of each Board or committee meeting must be served on each director or committee member at least 48 hours prior to the meeting. Director or committee members may waive notice of any meeting, and attendance at a meeting without objection is deemed to be waiver of notice. The notice needs to state the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is being held.

(a) Procedures for Board Meetings



- Subject to any applicable by-laws, procedures for Board meetings are determined by the Chairperson unless otherwise determined by a resolution of the Board.
- Subject to any applicable by-laws, procedures for committee meetings are determined by the committee chairperson unless otherwise determined by a resolution of the committee or the Board.
- A quorum for any Board or committee meeting shall be as required by the constating documents of the Corporation or its subsidiary as applicable.

6. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

(a) Attendance and Participation

- Each director is expected to attend all meetings of the Board and any committee of which he or she is a member. A director who is unable to attend a meeting in person may participate by telephone or teleconference. The Board or any committee may also take action from time to time by unanimous written consent.
- In advance of each Board or committee meeting, members will receive the proposed agenda and other materials necessary for the directors' understanding of the matters to be considered. Directors are expected to spend the time needed to review the materials in advance of such meetings and to actively participate in such meetings.

(b) Service on Other Boards and Audit Committee

- The Board does not believe that its members should be prohibited from serving on the boards of other companies so long as these commitments do not materially interfere and are compatible with their ability to fulfill their duties as a member of the Board. Directors must advise the Chairperson in advance of accepting an invitation to serve on the board of another company and, as a general rule, directors are not allowed to join a board of another company on which two or more other directors of the Corporation serve. In addition, directors cannot be on the board of a competitor of the Corporation.



- Members of the Audit Committee may not serve on the audit committees of more than two other companies without the prior approval of the Board.

(c) Access to Independent Advisors

- The Board and any committee may at any time retain outside financial, legal or other advisors at the expense of the Corporation's subsidiaries and have the authority to determine the advisors' fees and other retention terms. Any director may, subject to the approval of the Chairperson, retain an outside advisor at the expense of the Corporation's subsidiaries.

7. EVALUATION OF BOARD, DIRECTORS AND COMMITTEES

The Governance Committee, in consultation with the Chairperson, will ensure that an appropriate system is in place to evaluate and perform an annual evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board as a whole as well as the committees of the Board, and the boards of directors or managers and board committees of the Corporation's subsidiaries, to ensure they are fulfilling their respective responsibilities and duties. In connection with these evaluations, each director will be requested to provide his or her assessment of the effectiveness of the Board and each committee as well as the performance of individual directors. These evaluations should take into account the competencies and skills each director is expected to bring to his or her particular role on the Board or on a committee, as well as any other relevant facts.

8. MANAGEMENT

(a) Management's Role

- The primary responsibility of management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is to safeguard the Corporation's assets and to create wealth for securityholders. When performance is found to be inadequate, the Board has the responsibility to bring about appropriate change.
- Management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is under the direction of the Chief Executive Officer. The Board shall take such steps as it deems necessary to satisfy itself as to the integrity of the



Chief Executive Officer and other executive officers of the Corporation and its subsidiaries and that such individuals create a culture of integrity throughout the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

(b) Management's Relationship to the Board

- Senior management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries, primarily through the Chief Executive Officer, reports to and is accountable to the Board, or the board of such subsidiary which, in turn, is accountable to the Board.
- Business plans are developed to ensure the compatibility of securityholder, Board and management views on the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' strategic direction, performance targets and utilization of securityholders' equity. A special meeting of the Board is held each year to review the strategic initiatives and the business plan submitted by senior management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

(c) Board Access to Management

- Information provided by management to directors is critical to their effectiveness. In addition to the reports presented to the Board at its regular and special meetings, the Board is also kept informed on a timely basis by management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries with respect to developments and key decisions taken by management in pursuing the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' business plan. The directors periodically assess the quality, completeness and timeliness of information provided by management to the Board.

(d) Management Performance Review and Rewards

- The Governance Committee annually reviews the position description of the Chief Executive Officer and establishes objectives against which his or her performance is reviewed, with his or her compensation being assessed against these agreed objectives. Similar reviews and assessments are undertaken for other members of senior management in consultation with the Chief Executive Officer.
- The compensation plans of the Corporation and its subsidiaries are based on maintaining a direct link between management rewards and the wealth created for securityholders.



9. COMMUNICATION AND DISCLOSURE POLICIES

The Corporation has adopted a Disclosure and Insider Trading Policy which summarizes its policies and practices regarding disclosure of material information to investors, analysts and the media. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the Corporation's communications with the investment community are timely, consistent and in compliance with all applicable securities legislation. This Disclosure and Insider Trading Policy is reviewed annually by the Board and will be available on the Corporation's website.

The Corporation endeavors to keep its securityholders informed of its progress through a comprehensive annual report, annual information form, quarterly interim reports and periodic press releases. It also maintains a website that provides summary information about the Corporation and ready access to its published reports, press releases, statutory filings and supplementary information provided to analysts and investors. Directors and management meet with the Corporation's securityholders at the annual meeting and are available to respond to questions at that time.

The Corporation also maintains an investor relations program to respond to inquiries in a timely manner. Management meets on a regular basis with investment analysts, financial advisors and interested members of the public to ensure that accurate information is available to investors, including quarterly conference calls and webcasts to discuss the Corporation's financial results. The Corporation also endeavors to ensure that the media is kept informed of developments as they occur, and have an opportunity to meet and discuss these developments with the Corporation's designated spokespersons.

10. CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS

The Board expects all directors, officers and employees of the Corporation and its subsidiaries to conduct themselves in accordance with the highest ethical standards and to adhere to the Corporation's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics. Waivers of the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics will only be granted in exceptional circumstances where the waiver would not be inconsistent with the spirit of the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics and following consultation with legal counsel. Any waiver of the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for officers or directors may only be made by the Board or the Governance Committee and will be disclosed to securityholders by the Corporation to the extent required by law, regulation or stock exchange requirement. Employees



may seek waivers from the CEO and any such waivers will be promptly reported to the Board.

11. PROHIBITION ON PERSONAL LOANS

The Corporation will not, either directly or indirectly, including through its subsidiaries, extend or maintain credit, arrange for the extension of credit, or renew an extension of credit, in the form of a personal loan to or for any director or executive officer.

12. ORIENTATION OF DIRECTORS

The Chief Executive Officer and the Chairman of the Board shall develop an orientation and education program for all directors of the Corporation and its subsidiaries. This program will include a review of the Corporation's organizational structure and material documentation, copies of all applicable policies and manuals and an explanation of the business carried on by the Corporation and its subsidiaries and their key assets. Education of directors shall be continuing so that they maintain and enhance their understanding of their responsibilities as directors of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.



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APPENDIX A



Position Description of Chairperson

The Chairperson of the Board of the Corporation is principally responsible for overseeing the operations and affairs of the Board. It is expected that the Chairperson will be independent but, if not, there will be a lead independent director. In fulfilling his or her responsibilities, the Chairperson will:

- (a) provide leadership to foster the effectiveness of the Board;
- (b) ensure there is an effective relationship between the Board and senior management of the Corporation and its subsidiaries;
- (c) ensure that the appropriate committee structure is in place and assist the Governance Committee in making recommendations for appointments to such committees;
- (d) in consultation with the other members of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer, prepare the agenda for each meeting of the Board;
- (e) ensure that all directors receive the information required for the proper performance of their duties, including information relevant to each meeting of the Board;
- (f) chair Board meetings, including stimulating debate, providing adequate time for discussion of issues, facilitating consensus, encouraging full participation and discussion by individual directors and confirming that clarity regarding decision-making is reached and accurately recorded;
- (g) together with the Governance Committee, ensure that an appropriate system is in place to evaluate the performance of the Board as a whole, the Board's committees and individual directors, and make recommendations to the Governance Committee for changes when appropriate;
- (h) work with the Chief Executive Officer and other members of senior management to monitor progress on strategic planning, policy



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implementation and succession planning; and

- (i)** provide additional services required by the Board.



Position Description of Committee Chairperson

A committee chairperson is principally responsible for overseeing the operations and affairs of his or her particular committee. In fulfilling his or her responsibilities, the chairperson will:

- (a) provide leadership to foster the effectiveness of the committee;
- (b) ensure there is an effective relationship between the Board and the committee;
- (c) ensure that the appropriate charter is in effect and assist the Governance Committee in making recommendations for amendments to the charter;
- (d) in consultation with the other members of the committee and Board, where appropriate, prepare the agenda for each meeting of the committee;
- (e) ensure that all committee members receive the information required for the proper performance of their duties, including information relevant to each meeting of the committee;
- (f) chair committee meetings, including stimulating debate, providing adequate time for discussion of issues, facilitating consensus, encouraging full participation and discussion by individual members and confirming that clarity regarding decision-making is reached and accurately recorded;
- (g) together with the Governance Committee, ensure that an appropriate system is in place to evaluate the performance of the committee as a whole, the committee's individual members, and make recommendations to the Governance Committee for changes when appropriate; and
- (h) provide additional services required by the Board.